

# 1. RECEIVING GEOGRAPHY GUIDE

## EDITION 2, JANUARY 2023



CLIMATE RECEIVER PLACES PROJECT AT THE

PLACE INITIATIVE



# Receiving Geography Guide

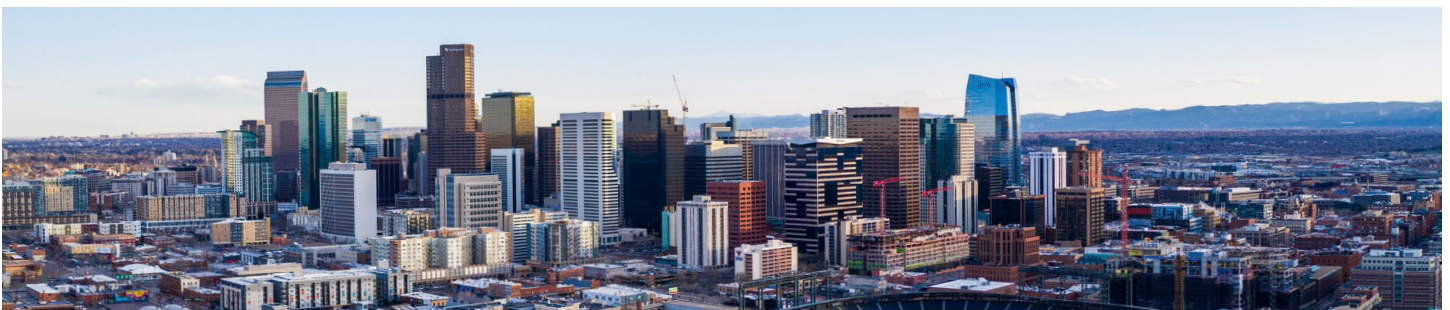
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at PLACE Initiative.

This project is also available at:  
[placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/](https://placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/)

This document and associated data are also published at:  
[placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/01-geography/](https://placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/01-geography/)

Note: all updates in this edition are in blue text.

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## Overview

### Climate Receiver Places Project

The goal of the Climate Receiver Places Project is to create a framework for communities to equitably strengthen their futures in response to incoming climate change migration. We will use the policy documents that we create to work with communities in climate-resilient geographies to promote and implement climate-resilient urbanism. Compact, complete, complex communities are a climate change solution for both mitigation and adaptation. Climate receiver places are communities that sit within geographies with low climate-change risk exposure, while maintaining interconnected spatial organizations that have the potential to adapt and grow into resilient communities. [This project identifies and focuses on places with lower climate risk, but is applicable to intermediate receiver places and most communities in general. Whether or not a whole community or a portion of one can be a potential long-term receiver place, the principles of our work are relevant to all places and receiver zones within non-receiver places.](#)

### PLACE Initiative

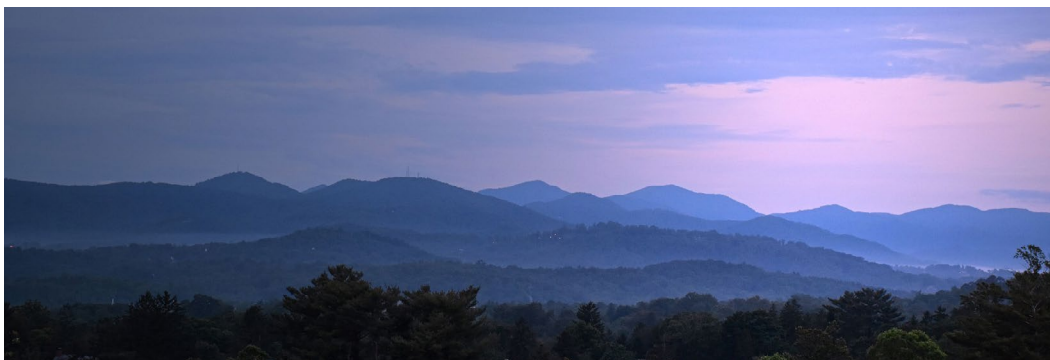
This project is part of PLACE Initiative, which is a policy platform that operates in the intersection between climate change, social justice, and urbanism.

The materials for the Climate Receiver Places Project can be found at [placeinitiative.org/receiver-places/](https://placeinitiative.org/receiver-places/)

## Project Documents

0. Project Summary – A brief introduction and overview of the Climate Receiver Places Project.
1. Receiving Geography Guide – A document to define receiving geography, specific cities, towns, and regions around these municipalities, and the methodology that got us to these conclusions. We also provide supplementary maps and data.
2. Community Principles Guide – A document to define equitable, climate-resilient community principles and how climate receiver places can use them to change mindsets, self-assess, plan, and implement.
3. Community Assessment Guide – A checklist and rating system to qualitatively assess current conditions of a community, direct that community towards certain priorities, and conduct a post-assessment.

We will revise and add to our set of tools and documents based on the outcomes of our first pilot projects.



# Overview

## Receiving Geography Guide

The Receiving Geography Guide is the first in a series of [several resources](#) that make up the Climate Receiver Places Guide. [This document sets the stage for our second document, the Community Principles Guide, which is the centerpiece of the Climate Receiver Places Project.](#)

Through a meta-analysis, we have determined regions with relatively low climate change risk exposure in the [contiguous](#) United States, though this same approach can and should be applied to a global context. From here, we factored in localized flooding risk and well-connected infrastructure systems that lend themselves well to building resilient communities. Places with low localized flood risk and the right spatial structure, sitting within low-risk regions, were added to this project's list of climate receiver places. Within PLACE Initiative's [Resiliency & Adaptation Resource Sheet](#), these communities mostly fall under category one, and sometimes under category two.

These selected geographies are not necessarily already adapting successfully to climate change. Rather, they are geographies with the [strong](#) potential to successfully do so, provided they follow our [Community Principles Guide](#).

We depict receiver regions, receiver places, and methodology in this document. As there is too much data to display directly in this document, we provide supplementary materials on this project's website.

Our geographic analysis is imperfect and incomplete, and is an ever-changing work-in-progress starting point for this project to organize and prioritize its efforts. Our determined receiving geography includes some of the most promising long-term climate receiver places, so we can create the greatest impact for the most people over the longest period of time with the lowest level of risk possible, preserving the strength of the most viable places of the future for generations to come. However, intermediate, short-term and medium-term receiver places exist as well. Receiver zones may also become places of refuge within otherwise non-receiving and sending places. Intermediate receiver places and receiver zones are just as important, and we encourage other groups to focus on these types of places.

Overall, the Climate Receiver Places Project can benefit most communities, not limited to the places that fit our criteria for low climate risks. This is true for long-term receiver places, intermediate receiver places, receiver zones, places that we may have unintentionally missed on our list, and other communities.

Beyond climate receiver places themselves, other communities may face even greater challenges due to climate change. Sending places can manage the process of retreat with dignity to reduce suffering. Migration is a constant fact of our changing world. Sending places are not the primary focus of the Climate Receiver Places Project, though they are quite important. We encourage other groups to make sending places a central focus of their work and to collaborate with us across these intertwined topics.



## B. Climate Risk

### Introduction to Climate Risk

The receiver places that we've determined sit within counties that have relatively low levels of climate change risk. The risk factors that we've included in a weighted meta-analysis from two sources to determine county-level climate risk scores are listed below.

### B.1 CLIMATE RISK FACTORS

#### Risk Factors from Propublica<sup>1,2</sup>

1. **Extreme heat** can stress both health and infrastructure.
2. **High wet bulb temperatures**, as a combination of heat and high humidity levels, can lead to heat illness and death.
3. **Reduced farm crop yields** can put strain on local food supplies, which are necessary for self-sufficient communities and resilience.
4. **Sea level rise** is a slow-moving risk compared to some others listed here, but is one of the more difficult factors to mitigate.
5. **Wildfires** can threaten the existence of communities and their surroundings, while causing air quality issues.
6. **Economic damages** are important to consider for the viability of a community, the prosperity of its residents, and an ability to fund adaptation to other climate risk factors.

#### Risk Factors from Four Twenty Seven<sup>3</sup>

7. **Water stress** is an existential threat, as many communities cease to exist when once-reliable water sources dry up temporarily, seasonally, or permanently.
8. **Extreme rainfall** can cause flooding, landslides, and other issues.
9. **Hurricanes** can abruptly destroy large swaths of infrastructure while putting lives at risk, especially as these storms intensify and move further north.

### B.2 RATING SYSTEM

The climate risk score for places weights the nine considered climate risks, on a scale of 0 to 14. A higher score constitutes more risk. Each factor is assigned a maximum number of points, with thresholds that we've determined which correspond to the data from Four Twenty Seven's 0-4 scale and Propublica's 1-10 scale.

Counties with a risk score of 0 to 2 are considered to be receiving geographies. A score of 3 is a marginal receiving geography. A score of 4 or more is a sending geography.

1. **Extreme Heat:** 1 point  
1 point if Propublica score is 5+.
2. **High Wet Bulb Temperatures:** 1 point.  
1 point if Propublica score is 5+.
3. **Reduced Farm Crop Yields:** 1 point.  
1 point if Propublica score is 5+.
4. **Sea Level Rise:** 3 points.  
3 points if Propublica score is 5+, 2 points if Propublica score is 4+, 1 point if Propublica score is 2+.





**5. Wildfires:** 2 points.

2 points if Propublica score is 5+, 1 point if Propublica score is 1.

**6. Economic Damages:** 1 point.

1 point if Propublica score is 5+.

**7. Water Stress:** 4 points.

4 points if 427 score is 4, 3 points if 427 score is 3, 1 point if 427 score is 2.

**8. Extreme Rainfall:** 1 point.

1 point if 427 score is 2+.

**9. Hurricanes:** 1 point.

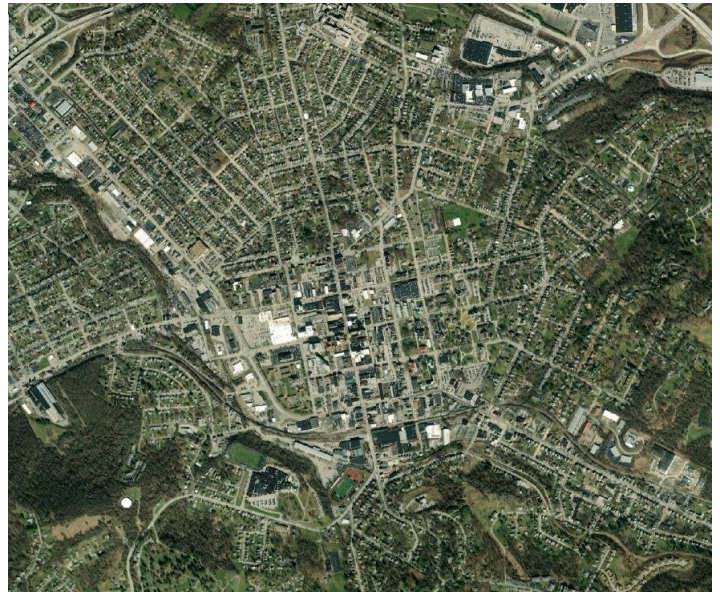
1 point if 427 score is 2+.

**B.3 ADDITIONAL LOCAL CRITERIA****Quality Urban Form**

Once county risk levels are assessed, and receiving geographies are determined, additional local criteria must be considered to narrow down receiving places from larger receiving geography regions. These criteria are urban form and local flooding, which cannot be assessed on the county level.

Extant quality urban form is necessary as a prerequisite of resilience and capacity for growth. The development pattern of a place can be best adapted for the future if its structure is interconnected and flexible, the opposite of chaotic, disjointed sprawl. Ideally, the place is also mixed-use and compact to some degree, making efficient use of land while supporting multi-modal transportation options.

Below, a compact, interconnected receiver place is shown at the same scale beside a sprawling, disconnected, fragile place that sits within a receiving county but does not meet the criteria of a receiver place. For reasons of urban form, Washington, PA is on our list, and Cranberry Township, PA is not.



Washington, PA<sup>4</sup>: Receiver Place



Cranberry Township, PA<sup>5</sup>: Poor Urban Form





## Local Flooding

If a county has low climate change risk and a place within that county has good urban form, local flooding conditions can still make or break a climate receiver place.

Local flooding considered in this project comes in three types: lake level fluctuations, sea level rise, and urban flooding.

For lake level fluctuations, we've looked at the great lakes' record high water levels, adding 3 meters for expected volatility in an era of climate change and seiches and mapping<sup>6</sup> the result.

For sea level rise, we've considered projections from Climate Central<sup>7</sup>, though this had little impact on our study, given the very limited coastal geography that qualifies as receiving geography in our county-level study.

For urban flooding, we assessed local risk for 500 year floods by FloodFactor<sup>8</sup>. If a place has low risk, risk that is well-contained to part of a community, [and/or risk that has a limited impact on the parts of a community with the strongest urban form](#), it may qualify as a receiver place. If the viability of a place is compromised by its flood risk, then it is removed from consideration.

Risk level for each community for each type of flooding has been assessed qualitatively on a case-by-case basis.



## C. Receiving Geography

### Introduction to Receiving Geography

Based on climate risk scores and additional local criteria described in the Climate Risk section of this guide, PLACE Initiative has selected a series of climate receiver places. These places are potential candidates for using the resources of the Climate Receiver Places Project and working with our team to become the receiver places of the future. Additional data about receiving geography is published on our website, at

[placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/01-geography/](https://placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/01-geography/)

### C.1 MAP OF COUNTY RISK SCORES

This map, on page 8, displays climate risk scores by county. Blue counties have low climate risk scores, while green counties have medium risk scores, and white counties have high risk scores. Blue counties are better situated to remain viable and healthy in an era of climate change, acting as receiving geographies for migrants and refugees from less climate-resilient places.

### C.2 MAP OF RECEIVER COUNTIES

This map, on page 9, displays receiving geography status for each county. Blue counties are receiving geographies, with risk scores of 0 to 2, as compared to a maximum score of 14. Green counties are marginal receiving geographies, with risk scores of 3. Places here are considered as receiving geographies or not on a case-by-case basis. Other counties are sending geographies, with risk scores of 4 to 14.

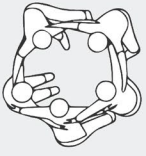
### C.3 MAP OF RECEIVER PLACES

This map, on page 10, displays receiver places selected by PLACE Initiative. Places are color coded based on county-level climate risk score on a scale of 0 to 14 (14 being the highest risk), and sized based on municipal population. Greyed-out counties follow the receiver counties outlined in the previous map. [The list communities included on this map is by no means comprehensive.](#)

[It should be noted that there appear to be several major bands and clusters of potential climate receiver places across the contiguous United States. We urge these places to collaborate in order to achieve intra-regional and inter-regional reorganization of infrastructure and partnerships under these receiving geography assumptions.](#)

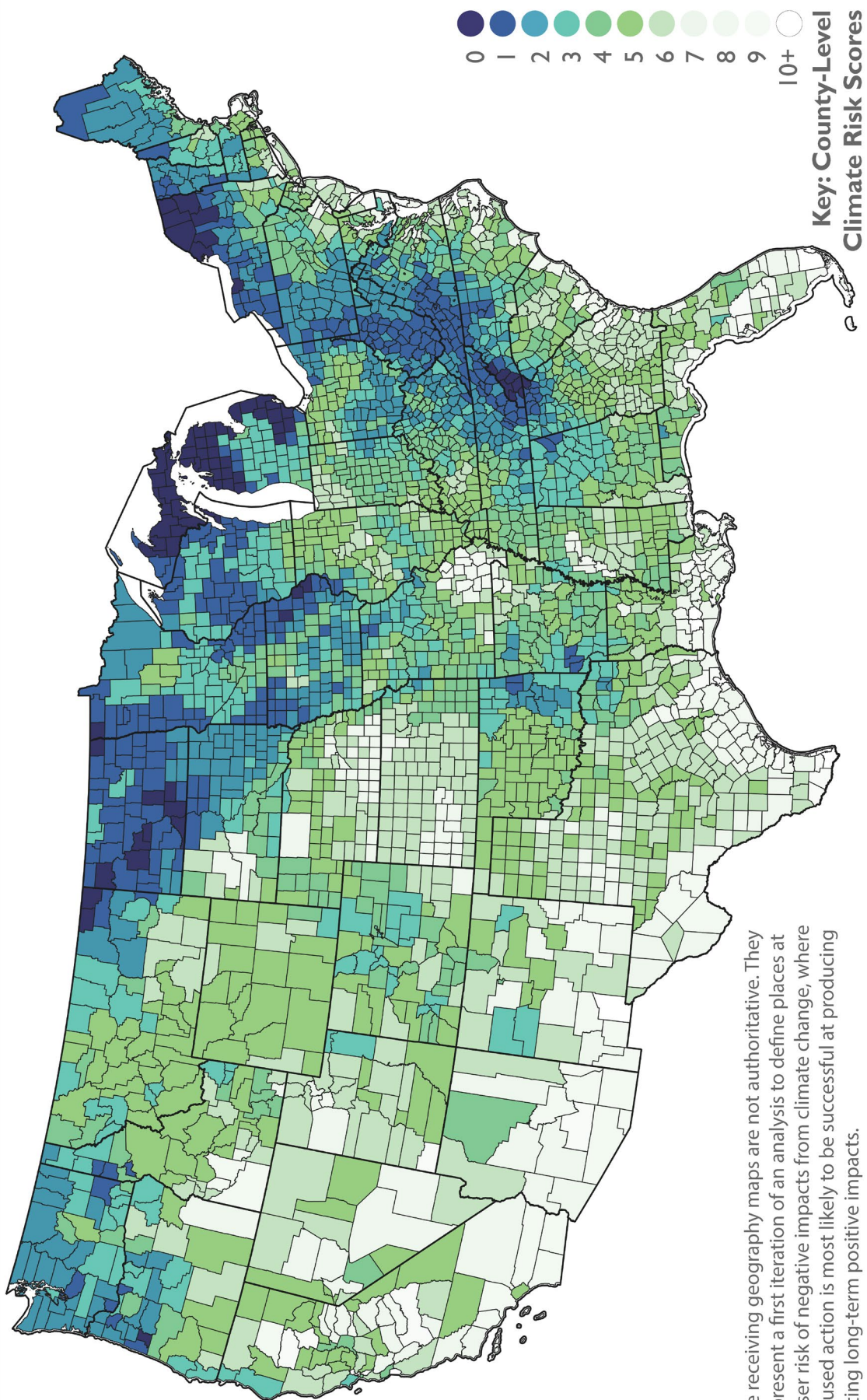






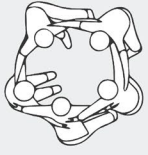
# Climate Receiver Place County Risk Scores

## Climate Receiver Places Project at PLACE Initiative



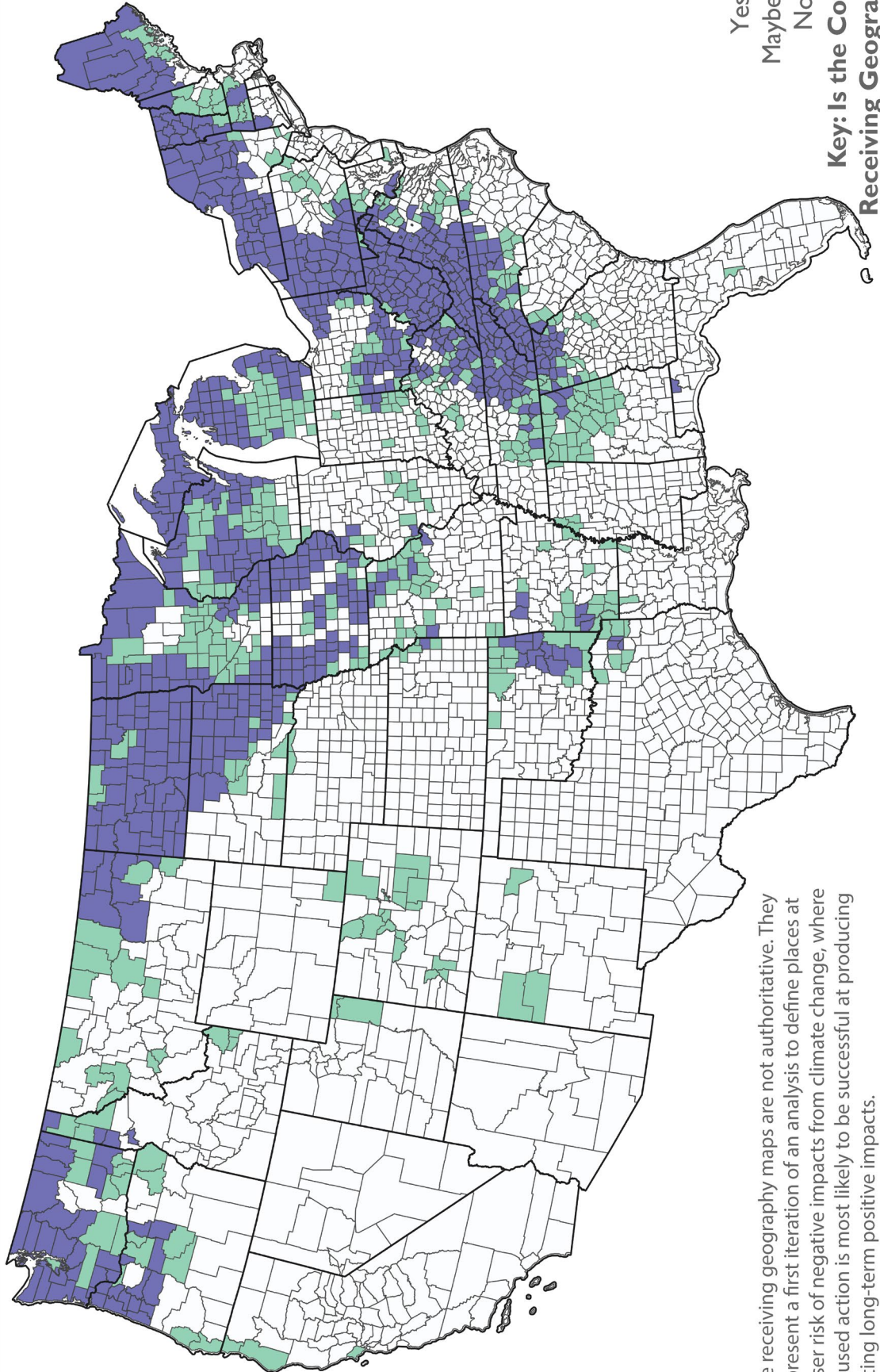
Map Version 2.0. Meta-analysis based on data from Four Twenty Seven and ProPublica, July 2022. This map displays receiver places selected by PLACE Initiative. Places are color coded based on county-level climate risk score on a scale of 0-14 (14 being the highest risk), and sized based on municipal population. Greyed out counties follow the receiving geographies outlined in the County Map of Receiving Geography. Risk score does not include local flood risk.





# Climate Receiver Counties

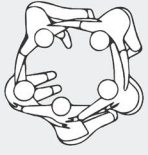
## Climate Receiver Places Project at PLACE Initiative



The receiving geography maps are not authoritative. They represent a first iteration of an analysis to define places at lesser risk of negative impacts from climate change, where focused action is most likely to be successful at producing lasting long-term positive impacts.

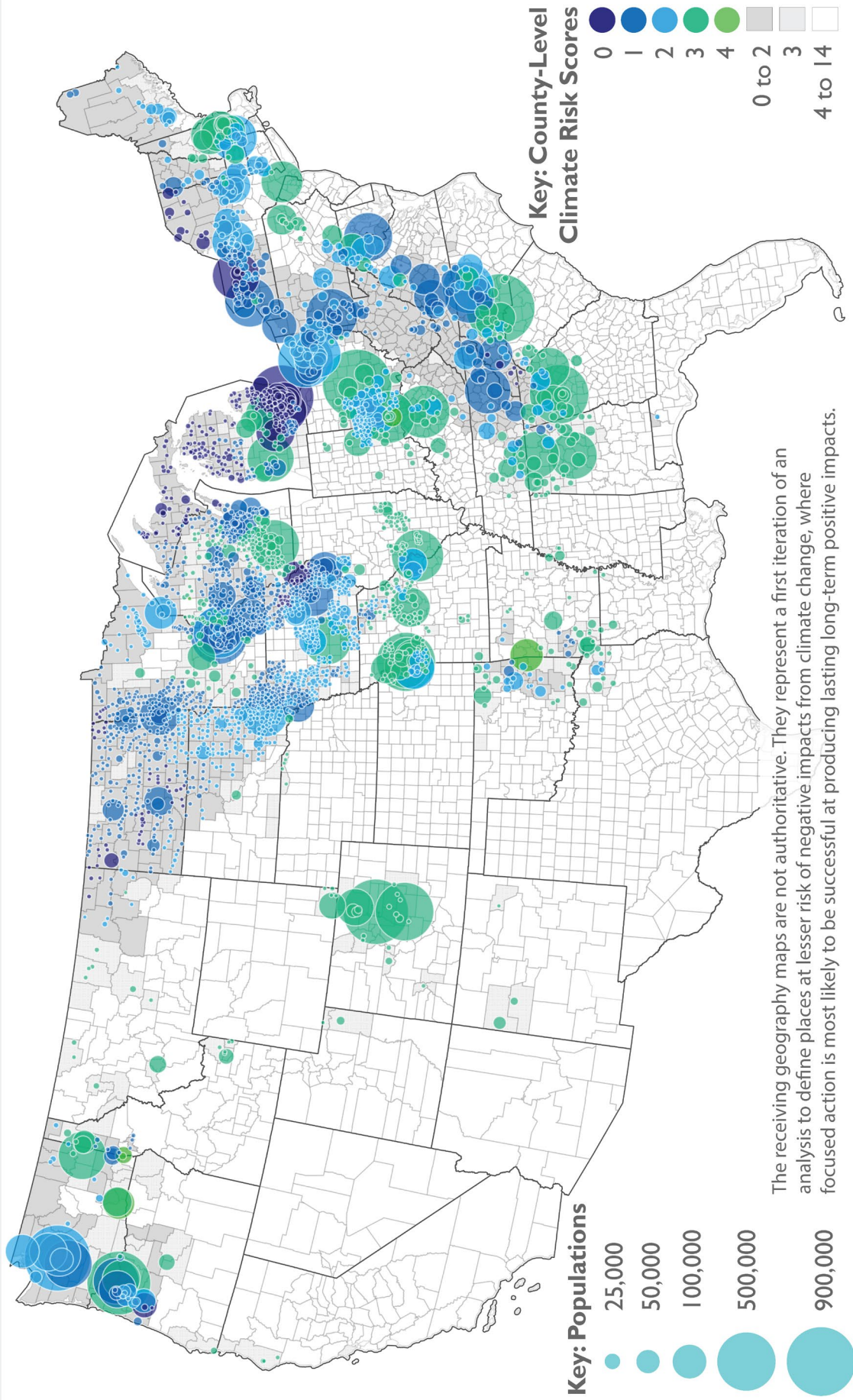
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# Climate Receiver Places

## Climate Receiver Places Project at PLACE Initiative

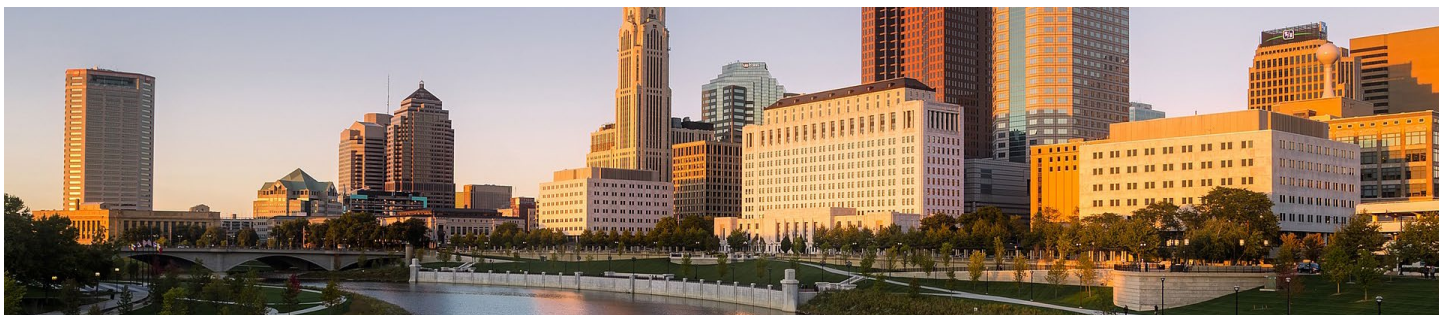


Map Version 2.0. Meta-analysis based on data from Four Twenty Seven and ProPublica, July 2022. This map displays receiver places selected by PLACE Initiative. Places are color coded based on county-level climate risk score on a scale of 0-14 (14 being the highest risk), and sized based on municipal population. Greyed out counties follow the receiving geographies outlined in the County Map of Receiving Geography. Risk score does not include local flood risk.

## C.4 LIST OF LARGE RECEIVER PLACES

The 54 cities listed below have populations of more than 100,000 within city limits and sit at the centers of receiver places. We have identified smaller receiver places as well, with 2,583 total municipalities at the centers of receiver places across the United States. These are listed approximately in population order from largest to smallest.

Columbus, Ohio	Buffalo, New York	Olathe, Kansas
Charlotte, North Carolina	Winston-Salem, North Carolina	Ramapo, New York
Seattle, Washington	Arlington, Virginia	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Denver, Colorado	Spokane, Washington	Athens, Georgia
Detroit, Michigan	Tacoma, Washington	Fargo, North Dakota
Portland, Oregon	Des Moines, Iowa	Columbia, Missouri
Atlanta, Georgia	Birmingham, Alabama	Ann Arbor, Michigan
Kansas City, Missouri	Rochester, New York	Lansing, Michigan
Colorado Springs, Colorado	Huntsville, Alabama	Independence, Missouri
Minneapolis, Minnesota	Grand Rapids, Michigan	Rochester, Minnesota
Cleveland, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Manchester, New Hampshire
Lexington, Kentucky	Knoxville, Tennessee	High Point, North Carolina
St. Paul, Minnesota	Worcester, Massachusetts	Lowell, Massachusetts
St. Louis, Missouri	Vancouver, Washington	Everett, Washington
Cincinnati, Ohio	Sioux Falls, South Dakota	Gresham, Oregon
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	Kansas City, Kansas	Hillsboro, Oregon
Greensboro, North Carolina	Bellevue, Washington	Greeley, Colorado
Madison, Wisconsin	Syracuse, New York	Davenport, Iowa





## C.4 LIST OF SMALLER RECEIVER PLACES

The 2,529 climate receiver places listed below have populations of less than 100,000 within city limits. These are listed in alphabetical order. This list is by no means comprehensive, especially when considering places with populations of several thousand or less. If you believe your community may be missing from this list, please let us know.

Abbotsford, Wisconsin	Albertville, Alabama	Altamont, New York
Abercrombie, North Dakota	Albia, Iowa	Alton, Iowa
Aberdeen, South Dakota	Albin, Wyoming	Altona, Illinois
Abingdon, Illinois	Albion, Iowa	Altoona, Pennsylvania
Abingdon, Virginia	Albion, New York	Altoona, Wisconsin
Ackley, Iowa	Alburnett, Iowa	Altura, Minnesota
Adams, Minnesota	Alcester, South Dakota	Alvarado, Minnesota
Adams, North Dakota	Alden, Iowa	Alvord, Iowa
Adams, Wisconsin	Alden, New York	Amasa, Michigan
Adell, Wisconsin	Aledo, Illinois	Amberg, Wisconsin
Adrian, Minnesota	Alexander City, Alabama	Ambrose, North Dakota
Agency, Iowa	Alexandria, Minnesota	Ames, Iowa
Ahmeek, Michigan	Alexandria, South Dakota	Amherst, Massachusetts
Akaska, South Dakota	Allen Park, Michigan	Amherst, Ohio
Akron, Iowa	Allerton, Iowa	Amity, Oregon
Alamo, North Dakota	Allouez, Wisconsin	Anamoose, North Dakota
Alba, Michigan	Almont, Michigan	Anamosa, Iowa
Albany, New York	Almont, North Dakota	Anderson, South Carolina
Albany, Oregon	Alpena, South Dakota	Andrew, Iowa
Albemarle, North Carolina	Alpha, Michigan	Aneta, North Dakota
Albers, Illinois	Alta Vista, Iowa	Anniston, Alabama
Albert City, Iowa	Alta, Iowa	Ansonia, Ohio
Alberta, Minnesota	Altamont, Illinois	Anthon, Iowa



Antigo, Wisconsin	Ashton, Iowa	Aviston, Illinois
Antlers, Oklahoma	Ashton, South Dakota	Avoca, Minnesota
Appleton, Wisconsin	Askov, Minnesota	Avon, New York
Arcadia, Iowa	Aspen, Colorado	Ayrshire, Iowa
Arcanum, Ohio	Astoria, South Dakota	Babbitt, Minnesota
Archer, Iowa	Atalissa, Iowa	Bad Axe, Michigan
Archie, Missouri	Atchison, Kansas	Badger, Minnesota
Arco, Minnesota	Athens, Alabama	Badger, South Dakota
Arcola, Illinois	Athens, Tennessee	Bagley, Iowa
Argyle, Minnesota	Athens, Wisconsin	Baileyville, Maine
Arlington, Iowa	Atlanta, Michigan	Baldwin, Iowa
Arlington, South Dakota	Atlanta, Missouri	Baldwin, Michigan
Armada, Michigan	Atlanta, Texas	Baldwin, Wisconsin
Armstrong, Iowa	Atlantic, Iowa	Baldwinsville, New York
Arnegard, North Dakota	Atoka, Oklahoma	Balsam Lake, Wisconsin
Arnolds Park, Iowa	Auburn, Iowa	Balta, North Dakota
Arthur, Iowa	Auburn, Maine	Baltic, South Dakota
Arthur, North Dakota	Auburn, New York	Bangor, Wisconsin
Arvilla, North Dakota	Audubon, Iowa	Baraboo, Wisconsin
Ashby, Minnesota	Audubon, Minnesota	Baraga, Michigan
Asheboro, North Carolina	Augusta, Maine	Barberton, Ohio
Asheville, North Carolina	Augusta, Missouri	Baring, Missouri
Ashland, Missouri	Aurelia, Iowa	Barnes City, Iowa
Ashland, Wisconsin	Aurora, Iowa	Barnesville, Minnesota
Ashley, North Dakota	Aurora, Minnesota	Barney, North Dakota
Ashmore, Illinois	Aurora, South Dakota	Barrett, Minnesota
Ashtabula, Ohio	Austin, Minnesota	Barron, Wisconsin
Ashton, Idaho	Auxvasse, Missouri	Bartelso, Illinois





Bartlesville, Oklahoma	Bellflower, Missouri	Big Stone City, South Dakota
Batavia, New York	Bellingham, Washington	Bigelow, Minnesota
Batavia, Ohio	Belmont, Mississippi	Bigfork, Minnesota
Batesville, Indiana	Belton, Missouri	Binford, North Dakota
Bath, New York	Belton, South Carolina	Birch Hill, Wisconsin
Battle Lake, Minnesota	Beltrami, Minnesota	Birmingham, Michigan
Baudette, Minnesota	Bemidji, Minnesota	Birnamwood, Wisconsin
Bayard, Iowa	Bemus Point, New York	Bisbee, North Dakota
Bayfield, Wisconsin	Benedict, North Dakota	Bismarck, North Dakota
Beach, North Dakota	Benld, Illinois	Biwabik, Minnesota
Bear Creek, Wisconsin	Bennett, Iowa	Black Creek, Wisconsin
Bear Lake, Michigan	Benson, Minnesota	Black Earth, Wisconsin
Beardsley, Minnesota	Benzonia, Michigan	Black River Falls, Wisconsin
Beaver Creek, Minnesota	Beresford, South Dakota	Blacksburg, South Carolina
Beaver Dam, Wisconsin	Bergland, Michigan	Blacksburg, Virginia
Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania	Berkley, Michigan	Blackwater, Missouri
Beaver, Pennsylvania	Berlin, New Hampshire	Blakesburg, Iowa
Beckemeyer, Illinois	Berlin, Wisconsin	Blencoe, Iowa
Beckley, West Virginia	Bernard, Iowa	Bloomer, Wisconsin
Bedford, Ohio	Berthold, North Dakota	Blooming Prairie, Minnesota
Beecher City, Illinois	Bessemer, Alabama	Bloomington, Minnesota
Bejou, Minnesota	Bessemer, Michigan	Blue Grass, Iowa
Belfield, North Dakota	Bethel, Ohio	Blue Springs, Missouri
Bellaire, Michigan	Bethlehem, New York	Bluefield, West Virginia
Belle Plaine, Minnesota	Bettendorf, Iowa	Bluffton, Minnesota
Bellefontaine, Ohio	Beulah, North Dakota	Bonduel, Wisconsin
Bellevue, Iowa	Bevier, Missouri	Bonham, Texas
Bellevue, Kentucky	Big Falls, Minnesota	Bonifay, Florida



Bonnors Ferry, Idaho	Brentford, South Dakota	Bruce, South Dakota
Boone, Iowa	Brethren, Michigan	Bruce, Wisconsin
Boone, North Carolina	Brevard, North Carolina	Brushton, New York
Boonville, Missouri	Brewster, Minnesota	Bryant, South Dakota
Boonville, New York	Brewster, New York	Buckeye, Iowa
Borup, Minnesota	Bridgeport, Alabama	Buckley, Michigan
Bovey, Minnesota	Bridgewater, South Dakota	Buckner, Missouri
Bowbells, North Dakota	Brighton, Illinois	Buffalo, North Dakota
Bowdle, South Dakota	Brighton, Michigan	Buhl, Minnesota
Bowdon, North Dakota	Brillion, Wisconsin	Bunceton, Missouri
Bowling Green, Missouri	Bristol, South Dakota	Bunker Hill, Illinois
Bowman, North Dakota	Britton, South Dakota	Burien, Washington
Boxholm, Iowa	Brockport, New York	Burlington, Iowa
Boyd, Wisconsin	Broken Bow, Oklahoma	Burlington, North Carolina
Boyden, Iowa	Brook Park, Minnesota	Burlington, Vermont
Boyne Falls, Michigan	Brookings, Oregon	Burns, Wyoming
Braddock, North Dakota	Brookings, South Dakota	Bussey, Iowa
Bradford, Ohio	Brooklyn Park, Minnesota	Butler, Pennsylvania
Bradley, South Dakota	Brooklyn, Michigan	Butte, Montana
Brandon, Iowa	Brooks, Minnesota	Butte, Nebraska
Brandon, Wisconsin	Brookville, Indiana	Butte, North Dakota
Brashear, Missouri	Brown City, Michigan	Butternut, Wisconsin
Braymer, Missouri	Browning, Montana	Buxton, North Dakota
Breckenridge, Minnesota	Browns Valley, Minnesota	Cable, Wisconsin
Breckenridge, Missouri	Brownsdale, Minnesota	Cadillac, Michigan
Breda, Iowa	Brownstown, Illinois	Cadiz, Ohio
Breese, Illinois	Brownsville, Minnesota	Cadott, Wisconsin
Bremen, Georgia	Bruce Crossing, Michigan	Calamus, Iowa





Caledonia, Minnesota	Carbon Hill, Alabama	Cavalier, North Dakota
Calhan, Colorado	Caribou, Maine	Cavour, South Dakota
Calhoun, Georgia	Carleton, Michigan	Cayuga, North Dakota
California, Missouri	Carlinville, Illinois	Cazenovia, New York
Callao, Missouri	Carlisle, Pennsylvania	Cedar Bluff, Alabama
Callaway, Minnesota	Carlton Landing, Oklahoma	Cedar Falls, Iowa
Calmar, Iowa	Carlton, Oregon	Cedar Grove, Wisconsin
Calumet, Iowa	Carlyle, Illinois	Cedar, Michigan
Calumet, Michigan	Carpenter, Iowa	Cedarburg, Wisconsin
Camanche, Iowa	Carpenter, Wyoming	Cedartown, Georgia
Cambria, Wisconsin	Carrington, North Dakota	Celina, Ohio
Cambridge, Iowa	Carroll, Iowa	Center Line, Michigan
Cambridge, Minnesota	Carrollton, Georgia	Center Point, Iowa
Camden, New York	Carrollton, Ohio	Center, Missouri
Camden, Ohio	Carson City, Michigan	Center, North Dakota
Cameron, Missouri	Carson, North Dakota	Centerville, Indiana
Camp Douglas, Wisconsin	Carsonville, Michigan	Centerville, Iowa
Campbell, Minnesota	Cartersville, Georgia	Centerville, South Dakota
Canandaigua, New York	Carthage, New York	Centerville, Tennessee
Cando, North Dakota	Carthage, South Dakota	Central City, Iowa
Canfield, Ohio	Cascade, Iowa	Central Lake, Michigan
Canistota, South Dakota	Casey, Iowa	Central Square, New York
Cannon Falls, Minnesota	Cashton, Wisconsin	Centre, Alabama
Canonsburg, Pennsylvania	Caspian, Michigan	Centuria, Wisconsin
Canton, Georgia	Casstown, Ohio	Chambersburg, Pennsylvania
Canton, New York	Castana, Iowa	Chancellor, South Dakota
Canton, South Dakota	Castlewood, South Dakota	Chandler, Minnesota
Capac, Michigan	Cato, New York	Chapel Hill, North Carolina



Chardon, Ohio	Christiansburg, Ohio	Climax, Minnesota
Chariton, Iowa	Christiansburg, Virginia	Clinton, Minnesota
Charles City, Iowa	Christine, North Dakota	Clintonville, Wisconsin
Charles Town, West Virginia	Churubusco, Indiana	Clio, Iowa
Charleston, Illinois	Circle, Montana	Clitherall, Minnesota
Charlevoix, Michigan	Circleville, Ohio	Clyde, New York
Charlotte, Michigan	Claire City, South Dakota	Coalgate, Oklahoma
Charlottesville, Virginia	Clare, Michigan	Cobb, Wisconsin
Charter Oak, Iowa	Claremont, Minnesota	Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
Chassell, Michigan	Claremont, New Hampshire	Coggon, Iowa
Chatfield, Minnesota	Clarence, Iowa	Cogswell, North Dakota
Chatham, Michigan	Clarence, Missouri	Cohoes, New York
Chelsea, Michigan	Clarion, Pennsylvania	Colby, Wisconsin
Chelsea, Oklahoma	Clark, Missouri	Cole Camp, Missouri
Cherokee, Iowa	Clarksdale, Mississippi	Coleharbor, North Dakota
Cherryville, North Carolina	Clarkston, Michigan	Coleraine, Minnesota
Chester, Iowa	Clarkston, Washington	Colesburg, Iowa
Chester, South Dakota	Clawson, Michigan	Colfax, Wisconsin
Chesterfield, New York	Clayton, Georgia	College Park, Georgia
Chetek, Wisconsin	Clear Lake, South Dakota	Collins, Iowa
Cheyenne, Wyoming	Clear Lake, Wisconsin	Colman, South Dakota
Chilhowee, Missouri	Cleghorn, Iowa	Colo, Iowa
Chili, Wisconsin	Clemons, Iowa	Coloma, Wisconsin
Chillicothe, Ohio	Clermont, Iowa	Colton, South Dakota
Chilton, Wisconsin	Cleveland Heights, Ohio	Columbia City, Indiana
Chinook, Montana	Cleveland, Tennessee	Columbia, South Dakota
Chisholm, Minnesota	Clifford, Michigan	Columbia, Tennessee
Chokio, Minnesota	Clifton Hill, Missouri	Columbiana, Ohio





Columbiaville, Michigan	Corry, Pennsylvania	Curtis, Michigan
Columbus Junction, Iowa	Cortland, New York	Cushing, Iowa
Columbus, North Dakota	Corvallis, Oregon	Custer, Michigan
Columbus, Wisconsin	Corydon, Iowa	Cut Bank, Montana
Colville, Washington	Covington, Kentucky	Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio
Commerce, Georgia	Covington, Ohio	Cylinder, Iowa
Commerce, Oklahoma	Cowden, Illinois	Cynthiana, Kentucky
Concord, Michigan	Coweta, Oklahoma	Dahlonaga, Georgia
Concord, New Hampshire	Cowgill, Missouri	Daingerfield, Texas
Conde, South Dakota	Craig, Iowa	Dale, Wisconsin
Conklin, Michigan	Crandon, Wisconsin	Dallas, Oregon
Connellsville, Pennsylvania	Creighton, Missouri	Dalton, Georgia
Connersville, Indiana	Cresbard, South Dakota	Dalton, Minnesota
Cook, Minnesota	Cresco, Iowa	Dalton, Wisconsin
Cookeville, Tennessee	Crivitz, Wisconsin	Danbury, Iowa
Coon Rapids, Iowa	Crookston, Minnesota	Danbury, Wisconsin
Cooperstown, New York	Crosby, North Dakota	Dansville, Michigan
Cooperstown, North Dakota	Cross Village, Michigan	Dansville, New York
Coopersville, Michigan	Crossville, Tennessee	Danville, Iowa
Copemish, Michigan	Croswell, Michigan	Danville, Pennsylvania
Corinth, New York	Crystal Falls, Michigan	Danville, Virginia
Cornelius, Oregon	Crystal, North Dakota	Davenport, North Dakota
Cornell, Wisconsin	Cuba City, Wisconsin	Davis City, Iowa
Corning, Iowa	Culbertson, Montana	Dawson, North Dakota
Corning, New York	Cullman, Alabama	Dazey, North Dakota
Corona, South Dakota	Cumberland, Iowa	De Graff, Ohio
Correctionville, Iowa	Cumberland, Wisconsin	De Pere, Wisconsin
Correll, Minnesota	Curryville, Missouri	De Queen, Arkansas



De Smet, South Dakota	Dilworth, Minnesota	Dundee, Oregon
De Soto, Kansas	Dimock, South Dakota	Dunkerton, Iowa
Dearborn Heights, Michigan	Dixon, Iowa	Dunkirk, New York
Dearborn, Michigan	Dodge Center, Minnesota	Dunmore, Pennsylvania
Decatur City, Iowa	Dodge, North Dakota	Dunn Center, North Dakota
Dedham, Iowa	Dodgeville, Wisconsin	Dunseith, North Dakota
Deer Park, Washington	Doland, South Dakota	Durand, Wisconsin
Deering, North Dakota	Dollar Bay, Michigan	Durant, Iowa
Defiance, Iowa	Donnelly, Minnesota	Dyersville, Iowa
Delaware, Ohio	Doon, Iowa	Eagle Butte, South Dakota
Dell Rapids, South Dakota	Dorchester, Wisconsin	Eagle River, Wisconsin
Delmar, Iowa	Dormont, Pennsylvania	Earling, Iowa
Delta, Iowa	Douglas, North Dakota	Earlville, Iowa
Denison, Iowa	Dover, Minnesota	Early, Iowa
Denmark, Wisconsin	Dovray, Minnesota	East Aurora, New York
Dennison, Minnesota	Dow City, Iowa	East Grand Forks, Minnesota
Dent, Minnesota	Downing, Missouri	East Jordan, Michigan
Denver, Iowa	Downsville, Wisconsin	East Lansing, Michigan
Derry, New Hampshire	Drake, North Dakota	East Liverpool, Ohio
Detroit Lakes, Minnesota	Drayton, North Dakota	East Point, Georgia
Devils Lake, North Dakota	Drexel, Missouri	East Rochester, New York
DeWitt, Iowa	Driggs, Idaho	East Syracuse, New York
Dexter, Michigan	Dryden, Michigan	Eastpointe, Michigan
Dexter, Minnesota	Dubuque, Iowa	Eaton, Ohio
Dickens, Iowa	Duluth, Minnesota	Eau Claire, Wisconsin
Dickinson, North Dakota	Dumont, Minnesota	Ebensburg, Pennsylvania
Dickson, Tennessee	Dundee, Iowa	Eden, North Carolina
Dierks, Arkansas	Dundee, Michigan	Eden, South Dakota





Edgar, Wisconsin	Elk Point, South Dakota	Epworth, Iowa
Edgeley, North Dakota	Elkader, Iowa	Erhard, Minnesota
Edgerton, Kansas	Elkhart Lake, Wisconsin	Erie, Pennsylvania
Edgerton, Minnesota	Elkins, West Virginia	Ersine, Minnesota
Edgewood, Illinois	Elkton, Michigan	Escanaba, Michigan
Edgewood, Iowa	Elkton, Minnesota	Estelline, South Dakota
Edina, Missouri	Elkton, South Dakota	Estherville, Iowa
Edinburg, North Dakota	Ellendale, Minnesota	Ethan, South Dakota
Edmore, North Dakota	Ellendale, North Dakota	Ettrick, Wisconsin
Effingham, Illinois	Ellsworth, Michigan	Eudora, Arkansas
Effingham, Kansas	Ellsworth, Minnesota	Eufaula, Oklahoma
Egan, South Dakota	Ellsworth, Wisconsin	Eureka, South Dakota
Egeland, North Dakota	Ellwood City, Pennsylvania	Evart, Michigan
Eitzen, Minnesota	Elma, Iowa	Eveleth, Minnesota
Elberton, Georgia	Elmira, Michigan	Everly, Iowa
Elbow Lake, Minnesota	Elmwood, Wisconsin	Excelsior Springs, Missouri
Elcho, Wisconsin	Elsie, Michigan	Exira, Iowa
Eldora, Iowa	Ely, Iowa	Eyota, Minnesota
Eldorado, Ohio	Ely, Minnesota	Fairbank, Iowa
Eldridge, Iowa	Elyria, Ohio	Fairborn, Ohio
Elgin, Iowa	Embarrass, Wisconsin	Fairchild, Wisconsin
Elgin, North Dakota	Embsen, North Dakota	Fairfax, Iowa
Elizabeth, Colorado	Emerado, North Dakota	Fairmont, West Virginia
Elizabeth, Illinois	Emery, South Dakota	Fairmount, North Dakota
Elizabeth, Minnesota	Emmetsburg, Iowa	Fairport, New York
Elizabethton, Tennessee	Empire, Michigan	Fairview, Michigan
Elizabethtown, Kentucky	Enderlin, North Dakota	Fairview, Montana
Elk Horn, Iowa	Engadine, Michigan	Fall Creek, Wisconsin



Falls Church, Virginia	Fisher, Minnesota	Fountain, Michigan
Falmouth, Michigan	Fitchburg, Massachusetts	Fountain, Minnesota
Farber, Missouri	Flandreau, South Dakota	Fowlerville, Michigan
Farina, Illinois	Flasher, North Dakota	Fox Lake, Wisconsin
Farley, Iowa	Flat Rock, Michigan	Foxhome, Minnesota
Farmington, Maine	Flint, Michigan	Frackville, Pennsylvania
Farmington, Michigan	Florence, Alabama	Framingham, Massachusetts
Farmington, Minnesota	Florence, South Dakota	Frankenmuth, Michigan
Farmland, Indiana	Florence, Wisconsin	Frankfort, Ohio
Farwell, Michigan	Floyd, Iowa	Frankfort, South Dakota
Faulkton, South Dakota	Forbes, North Dakota	Franklin, North Carolina
Fayette, Alabama	Fordland, Missouri	Franklin, West Virginia
Fayette, Iowa	Fordville, North Dakota	Fraser, Michigan
Fayette, Missouri	Forest City, North Carolina	Frazee, Minnesota
Fayetteville, New York	Forest Grove, Oregon	Frederic, Wisconsin
Fayetteville, Tennessee	Forest Lake, Minnesota	Frederick, Maryland
Fayetteville, West Virginia	Forest River, North Dakota	Frederick, South Dakota
Felicity, Ohio	Forestville, Wisconsin	Fredericksburg, Iowa
Felton, Minnesota	Forman, North Dakota	Frederika, Iowa
Fennimore, Wisconsin	Fort Belknap Agency, Montana	Fredonia, New York
Fergus Falls, Minnesota	Fort Gibson, Oklahoma	Freeland, Pennsylvania
Ferndale, Michigan	Fort Payne, Alabama	Freeman, Missouri
Fertile, Minnesota	Fort Ransom, North Dakota	Freeman, South Dakota
Fessenden, North Dakota	Fort Smith, Arkansas	Fremont, Iowa
Fife Lake, Michigan	Fort Yates, North Dakota	Friendship, Wisconsin
Findlay, Illinois	Fosston, Minnesota	Frontenac, Minnesota
Finlayson, Minnesota	Fouke, Arkansas	Fulda, Minnesota
Finley, North Dakota	Fountain City, Indiana	Fullerton, North Dakota





Fulton, Missouri	Geneva, New York	Glenwood, Minnesota
Fulton, New York	Geneva, Ohio	Glidden, Iowa
Fulton, South Dakota	George, Iowa	Gloversville, New York
Gackle, North Dakota	Georgetown, Kentucky	Goodhue, Minnesota
Gaffney, South Carolina	Georgetown, Minnesota	Goodman, Wisconsin
Gainesville, Georgia	Georgetown, Ohio	Goodrich, North Dakota
Galax, Virginia	Germantown, Illinois	Goodridge, Minnesota
Galesburg, Illinois	Gettysburg, Ohio	Goodwin, South Dakota
Galesville, Wisconsin	Gettysburg, Pennsylvania	Goose Lake, Iowa
Gallup, New Mexico	Gettysburg, South Dakota	Gower, Missouri
Galva, Iowa	Gilbert, Iowa	Graceville, Minnesota
Garberville, California	Gilbert, Minnesota	Graettinger, Iowa
Garden City, Iowa	Gilbertville, Iowa	Grafton, North Dakota
Garden City, Michigan	Gilby, North Dakota	Grafton, West Virginia
Garden City, Missouri	Gillespie, Illinois	Grafton, Wisconsin
Garden Grove, Iowa	Gillett, Wisconsin	Graham, North Carolina
Gardner, Kansas	Gilman, Iowa	Granby, Colorado
Gardner, Massachusetts	Girard, Illinois	Grand Forks, North Dakota
Garnavillo, Iowa	Girard, Pennsylvania	Grand Haven, Michigan
Garretson, South Dakota	Gladstone, North Dakota	Grand Marais, Minnesota
Garrison, North Dakota	Glasgow, Missouri	Grand Meadow, Minnesota
Gary, Minnesota	Glasgow, Montana	Grand Mound, Iowa
Gary, South Dakota	Glen Ullin, North Dakota	Grand Rapids, Minnesota
Gasport, New York	Glenbeulah, Wisconsin	Grand River, Iowa
Gastonia, North Carolina	Glenfield, North Dakota	Grand View, Wisconsin
Gaylord, Michigan	Glens Falls, New York	Grandin, North Dakota
Genesee, Idaho	Glenwood City, Wisconsin	Grandview, Iowa
Geneseo, New York	Glenwood, Arkansas	Grandview, Missouri



Grandville, Michigan	Greentop, Missouri	Hamilton, Missouri
Grant, Iowa	Greenville, Ohio	Hamilton, New York
Granton, Wisconsin	Greenville, Pennsylvania	Hamilton, Ohio
Grants, New Mexico	Greenville, Virginia	Hamlet, North Carolina
Grantsburg, Wisconsin	Greenwich, New York	Hamlin, West Virginia
Granville, Iowa	Greenwood, Wisconsin	Hampton, Minnesota
Granville, New York	Grenora, North Dakota	Hamtramck, Michigan
Granville, North Dakota	Gresham, Wisconsin	Hancock, Michigan
Grass Lake, Michigan	Grinnell, Iowa	Hancock, Minnesota
Gratis, Ohio	Groton, South Dakota	Hankinson, North Dakota
Grayling, Michigan	Grove City, Pennsylvania	Hannaford, North Dakota
Grayson, Kentucky	Grove, Oklahoma	Hannibal, Missouri
Great Barrington, Massachusetts	Grygla, Minnesota	Hanover, Michigan
Great Bend, North Dakota	Guthrie Center, Iowa	Hanover, New Hampshire
Greeley, Iowa	Guttenberg, Iowa	Hapeville, Georgia
Green City, Missouri	Gwinn, Michigan	Harbor Beach, Michigan
Green Lake, Wisconsin	Gwinner, North Dakota	Harbor Springs, Michigan
Green Mountain, Iowa	Hagerstown, Indiana	Hardwick, Minnesota
Greenbush, Minnesota	Hagerstown, Maryland	Harlan, Iowa
Greencastle, Indiana	Hague, North Dakota	Harlem, Montana
Greencastle, Missouri	Halbur, Iowa	Harlowton, Montana
Greencastle, Pennsylvania	Haleyville, Alabama	Harmony, Minnesota
Greeneville, Tennessee	Halliday, North Dakota	Harper, Iowa
Greenfield, Ohio	Hallock, Minnesota	Harpers Ferry, Iowa
Greenland, Michigan	Halma, Minnesota	Harriman, Tennessee
Greensburg, Indiana	Halstad, Minnesota	Harris, Iowa
Greensburg, Pennsylvania	Hamburg Village, New York	Harrisburg, South Dakota
	Hamilton, Alabama	Harrison, Michigan



Harrisonburg, Virginia	Hazleton, Iowa	Hillman, Michigan
Harrisonville, Missouri	Hazleton, Pennsylvania	Hills, Minnesota
Harrisville, Michigan	Hebron, North Dakota	Hillsboro, Iowa
Harrisville, West Virginia	Hedgesville, West Virginia	Hillsboro, North Dakota
Harrodsburg, Kentucky	Hedrick, Iowa	Hillsboro, Ohio
Hart, Michigan	Heimdal, North Dakota	Hillsboro, West Virginia
Hartford City, Indiana	Helena-West Helena, Arkansas	Hillsboro, Wisconsin
Hartford, South Dakota	Hendersonville, North Carolina	Hillsborough, North Carolina
Hartford, Wisconsin	Hendricks, Minnesota	Hinckley, Minnesota
Hartley, Iowa	Hendrum, Minnesota	Hindsboro, Illinois
Harvey, North Dakota	Henry, South Dakota	Hinton, Iowa
Hastings, Michigan	Herman, Minnesota	Hinton, West Virginia
Hastings, Minnesota	Hermansville, Michigan	Hitchcock, South Dakota
Hatley, Wisconsin	Hermon, New York	Hitterdal, Minnesota
Hatton, North Dakota	Heron Lake, Minnesota	Hoffman, Minnesota
Haverhill, Iowa	Herreid, South Dakota	Holden, Missouri
Havre, Montana	Herrick, Illinois	Holland, Michigan
Hawkeye, Iowa	Hesperia, Michigan	Holland, Minnesota
Hawkins, Wisconsin	Hettinger, North Dakota	Hollandale, Wisconsin
Hawley, Minnesota	Hibbing, Minnesota	Hollansburg, Ohio
Hayesville, North Carolina	Hickory, North Carolina	Holley, New York
Hayfield, Minnesota	Higbee, Missouri	Hollidaysburg, Pennsylvania
Hayti, South Dakota	Highland Park, Michigan	Holly, Michigan
Hayward, Wisconsin	Highland, Kansas	Holstein, Iowa
Hazel Green, Wisconsin	Highland, Ohio	Holy Cross, Iowa
Hazel Park, Michigan	Highland, Wisconsin	Honeoye Falls, New York
Hazelton, North Dakota	Highlands, North Carolina	Honor, Michigan
Hazen, North Dakota	Highmore, South Dakota	Hood River, Oregon





Hoople, North Dakota	Humboldt, South Dakota	Iron Belt, Wisconsin
Hoosick Falls, New York	Humeston, Iowa	Iron Mountain, Michigan
Hope, Arkansas	Hunter, North Dakota	Iron River, Michigan
Hope, North Dakota	Huntsville, Arkansas	Iron River, Wisconsin
Hopkins, Minnesota	Huntsville, Missouri	Ironwood, Michigan
Hopkinton, Iowa	Hurdland, Missouri	Iroquois, South Dakota
Hornell, New York	Hurdsfield, North Dakota	Irvine, Kentucky
Hortonville, Wisconsin	Hurley, South Dakota	Irwin, Pennsylvania
Hospers, Iowa	Huron, South Dakota	Isabel, South Dakota
Hot Springs, Arkansas	Hustisford, Wisconsin	Ishpeming, Michigan
Hot Sulphur Springs, Colorado	Huxley, Iowa	Iuka, Mississippi
Houghton, Michigan	Ida Grove, Iowa	Iva, South Carolina
Houston, Minnesota	Idabel, Oklahoma	Ivanhoe, Minnesota
Hoven, South Dakota	Idlewild, Michigan	Jackson, Michigan
Howard, South Dakota	Ihlen, Minnesota	Jackson, Minnesota
Howell, Michigan	Imlay City, Michigan	Jackson, Ohio
Hoyt Lakes, Minnesota	Independence, Iowa	Jacksonville, Alabama
Hubbard, Iowa	Indian River, Michigan	Jacksonville, Missouri
Hubbell, Michigan	Indiana, Pennsylvania	Jamaica, Iowa
Hudson Falls, New York	Inkster, North Dakota	Jamestown, New York
Hudson, Iowa	International Falls, Minnesota	Jamestown, North Dakota
Hudson, Massachusetts	Inwood, Iowa	Janesville, Iowa
Hudson, South Dakota	Iola, Wisconsin	Jasper, Alabama
Hudson, Wisconsin	Iona, Minnesota	Jasper, Arkansas
Hudsonville, Michigan	Ionia, Iowa	Jasper, Minnesota
Hugo, Oklahoma	Iowa Falls, Iowa	Jefferson City, Tennessee
Hull, Iowa	Ipswich, South Dakota	Jefferson, Georgia
Humbird, Wisconsin	Ireton, Iowa	Jefferson, Texas



Jerseyville, Illinois	Kenton, Ohio	Knox City, Missouri
Jesup, Iowa	Kenyon, Minnesota	Knoxville, Illinois
Johnson City, Tennessee	Keota, Iowa	Knoxville, Iowa
Johnstown, Colorado	Keshena, Wisconsin	Kranzburg, South Dakota
Johnstown, New York	Keswick, Iowa	Kulm, North Dakota
Jonesburg, Missouri	Kettle Falls, Washington	L'Anse, Michigan
Jud, North Dakota	Kewaskum, Wisconsin	La Crescent, Minnesota
Juneau, Wisconsin	Kewaunee, Wisconsin	La Crosse, Wisconsin
Kaleva, Michigan	Kidder, Missouri	La Farge, Wisconsin
Kalkaska, Michigan	Kiel, Wisconsin	La Fayette, Alabama
Kamiah, Idaho	Killdeer, North Dakota	La Plata, Missouri
Kane, Pennsylvania	Kimballton, Iowa	La Porte City, Iowa
Karlstad, Minnesota	Kimberly, Wisconsin	Lac Du Flambeau, Wisconsin
Kasson, Minnesota	Kinde, Michigan	Ladonia, Missouri
Kathryn, North Dakota	Kindred, North Dakota	LaFayette, Georgia
Kaukauna, Wisconsin	Kingsford, Michigan	Lake Benton, Minnesota
Kearney, Missouri	Kingsley, Iowa	Lake Bronson, Minnesota
Keego Harbor, Michigan	Kingsley, Michigan	Lake City, Michigan
Keewatin, Minnesota	Kingsport, Tennessee	Lake City, Minnesota
Kelley, Iowa	Kingston, Missouri	Lake Elmo, Minnesota
Kellogg, Minnesota	Kingston, Wisconsin	Lake George, Michigan
Kenmare, North Dakota	Kingsville, Missouri	Lake Leelanau, Michigan
Kenmore, New York	Kingwood, West Virginia	Lake Linden, Michigan
Kenneth, Minnesota	Kinney, Minnesota	Lake Nebagamom, Wisconsin
Kennewick, Washington	Kirksville, Missouri	Lake Norden, South Dakota
Kensal, North Dakota	Knapp, Wisconsin	Lake Odessa, Michigan
Kent, Minnesota	Knightstown, Indiana	Lake Orion, Michigan
Kenton, Michigan	Knob Noster, Missouri	Lake Park, Iowa



Lake Park, Minnesota	Larimore, North Dakota	Leonard, North Dakota
Lake Placid, New York	Lathrop, Missouri	Leota, Minnesota
Lake Preston, South Dakota	Lauderdale, Minnesota	Leslie, Arkansas
Lake View, Iowa	Laura, Ohio	Leslie, Michigan
Lake Wilson, Minnesota	Laurel, Iowa	Letts, Iowa
Lakefield, Minnesota	Lawrenceburg, Kentucky	Levering, Michigan
Lakeville, Minnesota	Lawrenceburg, Tennessee	Lewis, Iowa
Lakewood, New York	Lawton, Iowa	Lewisburg, Ohio
Lakewood, Ohio	Le Grand, Iowa	Lewisburg, Tennessee
Lakewood, Wisconsin	Le Mars, Iowa	Lewiston, Idaho
Lakota, North Dakota	Le Roy, Michigan	Lewiston, Maine
Lambert, Mississippi	Le Roy, Minnesota	Lewiston, Michigan
Lamoni, Iowa	Le Roy, New York	Lewiston, Minnesota
Lamoure, North Dakota	Leadville, Colorado	Lewistown, Missouri
Lancaster, Kansas	Leavenworth, Kansas	Lewistown, Montana
Lancaster, Kentucky	Leavenworth, Washington	Lewisville, Arkansas
Lancaster, Minnesota	Lebanon, New Hampshire	Lexington, Massachusetts
Lancaster, Missouri	Lee's Summit, Missouri	Lexington, Michigan
Lancaster, Ohio	Leesburg, Ohio	Lexington, North Carolina
Lancaster, Wisconsin	Leesburg, Virginia	Lexington, Virginia
Land O' Lakes, Wisconsin	Leeton, Missouri	Liberty, Indiana
Lanesboro, Minnesota	Lehr, North Dakota	Liberty, Missouri
Langdon, North Dakota	Leitchfield, Kentucky	Lidderdale, Iowa
Langford, South Dakota	Leith, North Dakota	Lidgerwood, North Dakota
Lankin, North Dakota	Lena, Wisconsin	Lignite, North Dakota
Laona, Wisconsin	Lennox, South Dakota	Lime Springs, Iowa
Lapeer, Michigan	Leola, South Dakota	Limon, Colorado
Larchwood, Iowa	Leon, Iowa	Lincoln, Maine





Lincoln, Michigan	Louisburg, Kansas	Maitland, Missouri
Lincoln, Missouri	Lovilia, Iowa	Makoti, North Dakota
Lincolnton, North Carolina	Lowden, Iowa	Mallard, Iowa
Linden, Michigan	Lowville, New York	Malone, New York
Linden, Texas	Loyal, Wisconsin	Malta, Montana
Linden, Wisconsin	Luck, Wisconsin	Manassas, Virginia
Lineville, Iowa	Ludington, Michigan	Manawa, Wisconsin
Linton, North Dakota	Luther, Iowa	Mancelona, Michigan
Lisbon, North Dakota	Luther, Michigan	Manchester, Iowa
Liscomb, Iowa	Luverne, Minnesota	Mandan, North Dakota
Lismore, Minnesota	Luxemburg, Wisconsin	Manila, Utah
Litchfield, Connecticut	Lyle, Minnesota	Manilla, Iowa
Litchfield, Minnesota	Lynch, Nebraska	Manistee, Michigan
Litchville, North Dakota	Lynchburg, Ohio	Manitowoc, Wisconsin
Little Chute, Wisconsin	Lynchburg, Virginia	Manning, Iowa
Little Rock, Iowa	Lyncourt, New York	Manning, North Dakota
Littlefork, Minnesota	Lyndon Station, Wisconsin	Mansfield, South Dakota
Liverpool, New York	Lynn, Indiana	Mantador, North Dakota
Livonia, New York	Lytton, Iowa	Manton, Michigan
Lockport, New York	Mabel, Minnesota	Mantorville, Minnesota
London, Kentucky	Macomb, Illinois	Maple Grove, Minnesota
London, Ohio	Madison Heights, Michigan	Maple Plain, Minnesota
Lone Rock, Wisconsin	Madison, Missouri	Mapleton, Iowa
Long Prairie, Minnesota	Madison, South Dakota	Mapleview, Minnesota
Lorain, Ohio	Madrid, Iowa	Maquoketa, Iowa
Loretto, Michigan	Magnolia, Arkansas	Maquon, Illinois
Losantville, Indiana	Magnolia, Minnesota	Marathon City, Wisconsin
Lost Nation, Iowa	Mahnomen, Minnesota	Marathon, Iowa



Marble Rock, Iowa	Martinsville, Ohio	McLaughlin, South Dakota
Marble, Minnesota	Martinsville, Virginia	McMillan, Michigan
Marcellus, New York	Marysville, Ohio	McMinnville, Oregon
Marcus, Iowa	Maryville, Tennessee	McMinnville, Tennessee
Marenisco, Michigan	Mason, Michigan	McVile, North Dakota
Marietta, Georgia	Masontown, Pennsylvania	Mechanic Falls, Maine
Marion, Iowa	Masonville, Iowa	Mechanicsburg, Ohio
Marion, Michigan	Mass City, Michigan	Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania
Marion, North Carolina	Massena, Iowa	Mechanicsville, Iowa
Marion, North Dakota	Matlock, Iowa	Medford, Minnesota
Marion, South Dakota	Mattoon, Illinois	Medford, Wisconsin
Marion, Wisconsin	Mattoon, Wisconsin	Mediapolis, Iowa
Marks, Mississippi	Mattydale, New York	Medicine Lake, Montana
Marlborough, Massachusetts	Maurice, Iowa	Medina, New York
Marlette, Michigan	Max, North Dakota	Medina, North Dakota
Marmarth, North Dakota	Maxwell, Iowa	Medina, Ohio
Marquette, Michigan	Maynard, Iowa	Medora, Illinois
Marquette, Wisconsin	Maynard, Massachusetts	Melbourne, Iowa
Mars Hill, North Carolina	Mayville, North Dakota	Melcher-Dallas, Iowa
Marshall, Arkansas	Mazeppa, Minnesota	Mellette, South Dakota
Marshall, Minnesota	McAlester, Oklahoma	Melrose, Wisconsin
Marshall, Wisconsin	McCallsburg, Iowa	Melvin, Iowa
Marshalltown, Iowa	McCausland, Iowa	Melvin, Michigan
Marshfield, Missouri	McClusky, North Dakota	Memphis, Michigan
Marshfield, Wisconsin	McCrary, Arkansas	Memphis, Missouri
Martelle, Iowa	McIntire, Iowa	Mena, Arkansas
Martinsburg, Missouri	McIntosh, Minnesota	Menasha, Wisconsin
Martinsburg, West Virginia	McIntosh, South Dakota	Menno, South Dakota



Menomonie, Wisconsin	Milford, Michigan	Monmouth, Oregon
Mentor, Minnesota	Milford, New York	Monona, Iowa
Mercer, North Dakota	Millbury, Massachusetts	Monroe City, Missouri
Mercer, Wisconsin	Milledgeville, Georgia	Monroe, Oregon
Meriden, Iowa	Miller, South Dakota	Monroe, South Dakota
Merrill, Iowa	Millersburg, Michigan	Montevideo, Minnesota
Merrill, Wisconsin	Milliken, Colorado	Montgomery City, Missouri
Mesick, Michigan	Milltown, Wisconsin	Monticello, Iowa
Metamora, Michigan	Millville, Minnesota	Monticello, Kentucky
Mexico, Missouri	Milnor, North Dakota	Montpelier, North Dakota
Mexico, New York	Milton, Indiana	Montreal, Wisconsin
Miami, Oklahoma	Milton, North Dakota	Mooreland, Indiana
Michigamme, Michigan	Minden City, Michigan	Mooresville, North Carolina
Michigan Center, Michigan	Minden, Louisiana	Mooreton, North Dakota
Michigan, North Dakota	Mineola, Texas	Moorhead, Iowa
Middlebourne, West Virginia	Mineral Point, Wisconsin	Moorhead, Minnesota
Middlebury, Vermont	Mineral Springs, Arkansas	Mora, Minnesota
Middleport, New York	Minot, North Dakota	Moravia, Iowa
Middleton, Wisconsin	Minto, North Dakota	Morganton, North Carolina
Middletown, Indiana	Mio, Michigan	Morgantown, West Virginia
Middletown, Ohio	Mitchell, South Dakota	Morning Sun, Iowa
Midland, Michigan	Moberly, Missouri	Morris, Minnesota
Milan, Michigan	Mobridge, South Dakota	Morristown, Minnesota
Milan, Missouri	Modoc, Indiana	Morristown, Tennessee
Milbank, South Dakota	Mohawk, Michigan	Moscow Mills, Missouri
Miles, Iowa	Moline, Illinois	Moscow, Idaho
Milford, Iowa	Mondovi, Wisconsin	Mosinee, Wisconsin
Milford, Massachusetts	Monmouth, Illinois	Mott, North Dakota





Moulton, Iowa	Nashua, Iowa	New Franklin, Missouri
Mound City, South Dakota	Nashua, Montana	New Hampton, Iowa
Mound, Minnesota	Nashua, New Hampshire	New Haven, Michigan
Mount Clemens, Michigan	Nashville, Arkansas	New Holstein, Wisconsin
Mount Horeb, Wisconsin	Nashwauk, Minnesota	New Leipzig, North Dakota
Mount Lebanon, Pennsylvania	Natick, Massachusetts	New Lisbon, Wisconsin
Mount Morris, New York	Neché, North Dakota	New London, Iowa
Mount Olive, Illinois	Neenah, Wisconsin	New London, Missouri
Mount Orab, Ohio	Negaunee, Michigan	New London, Wisconsin
Mount Pleasant, Iowa	Neillsville, Wisconsin	New Madison, Ohio
Mount Pleasant, Texas	Nekoma, North Dakota	New Milford, Connecticut
Mount Sterling, Ohio	Neopit, Wisconsin	New Paris, Ohio
Mount Vernon, Iowa	Neosho, Missouri	New Prague, Minnesota
Mount Vernon, South Dakota	Neshkoro, Wisconsin	New Providence, Iowa
Moville, Iowa	Nett Lake, Minnesota	New Richmond, Wisconsin
Moweaqua, Illinois	Nevada, Iowa	New Salem, North Dakota
Muncie, Indiana	New Albin, Iowa	New Sharon, Iowa
Munich, North Dakota	New Auburn, Wisconsin	New Town, North Dakota
Munising, Michigan	New Baden, Illinois	New Trier, Minnesota
Murfreesboro, Arkansas	New Boston, Texas	New Vienna, Iowa
Murray, Iowa	New Brighton, Minnesota	New Vienna, Ohio
Muscatine, Iowa	New Cambria, Missouri	New York Mills, Minnesota
Muskegon, Michigan	New Carlisle, Ohio	Newark, Missouri
Muskogee, Oklahoma	New Castle, Indiana	Newark, New York
Nanticoke, Pennsylvania	New Effington, South Dakota	Newberg, Oregon
Naper, Nebraska	New England, North Dakota	Newberry, Michigan
Napoleon, Michigan	New Era, Michigan	Newdale, Idaho
Napoleon, North Dakota	New Florence, Missouri	Newell, Iowa



Newfane, New York	Northville, New York	Okabena, Minnesota
Newfolden, Minnesota	Northville, South Dakota	Oklee, Minnesota
Newport, Kentucky	Northwood, North Dakota	Old Forge, Pennsylvania
Newport, Maine	Northwoods Beach, Wisconsin	Olds, Iowa
Newport, New York	Norway, Michigan	Olin, Iowa
Newport, Oregon	Norwood, Ohio	Ollie, Iowa
Newport, Washington	Novelty, Missouri	Omro, Wisconsin
Newton, North Carolina	Novinger, Missouri	Onalaska, Wisconsin
Nezperce, Idaho	Nowata, Oklahoma	Onawa, Iowa
Niagara Falls, New York	Nunda, New York	Onaway, Michigan
Niagara, North Dakota	Nunica, Michigan	Oneida, Illinois
Niangua, Missouri	Oak Grove, Louisiana	Onondaga, Michigan
Nichols, Iowa	Oak Grove, Missouri	Oostburg, Wisconsin
Nichols, Wisconsin	Oak Hill, West Virginia	Opheim, Montana
Niles, Ohio	Oak Park, Michigan	Oran, Iowa
Nome, North Dakota	Oakes, North Dakota	Orange City, Iowa
Noonan, North Dakota	Oakland, Illinois	Orient, South Dakota
Nora Springs, Iowa	Oakville, Iowa	Ortley, South Dakota
Norcross, Minnesota	Oberlin, Ohio	Ortonville, Michigan
North Branch, Michigan	Ocheyedan, Iowa	Ortonville, Minnesota
North Canaan, Connecticut	Oconto Falls, Wisconsin	Osage, Iowa
North Collins, New York	Odebolt, Iowa	Osage, Minnesota
North Fond du Lac, Wisconsin	Odessa, Minnesota	Osawatomie, Kansas
North Plains, Oregon	Oelwein, Iowa	Osceola, Iowa
North St. Paul, Minnesota	Ogden, Iowa	Osceola, Wisconsin
North Syracuse, New York	Ogdensburg, New York	Oshkosh, Wisconsin
Northome, Minnesota	Ogdensburg, Wisconsin	Oskaloosa, Iowa
Northville, Michigan	Ogema, Minnesota	Ossian, Iowa



Ostrander, Minnesota	Paris, Kentucky	Perry, Missouri
Oswego, New York	Paris, Missouri	Peshtigo, Wisconsin
Othello, Washington	Park Falls, Wisconsin	Petersburg, Michigan
Otter Lake, Michigan	Park River, North Dakota	Petersburg, North Dakota
Ottertail, Minnesota	Parker, South Dakota	Petersburg, West Virginia
Otterville, Missouri	Parkers Prairie, Minnesota	Peterson, Iowa
Ottumwa, Iowa	Parkston, South Dakota	Petoskey, Michigan
Ouray, Colorado	Parma, Michigan	Pettibone, North Dakota
Ovid, New York	Parshall, North Dakota	Phillips, Wisconsin
Owatonna, Minnesota	Parsons, Tennessee	Philomath, Oregon
Owen, Wisconsin	Pasco, Washington	Pick City, North Dakota
Owendale, Michigan	Paullina, Iowa	Pickens, South Carolina
Oxford Junction, Iowa	Pawhuska, Oklahoma	Pickford, Michigan
Oxford, Ohio	Peck, Michigan	Piedmont, Alabama
Oxford, Wisconsin	Peculiar, Missouri	Pierpont, South Dakota
Packwaukee, Wisconsin	Peever, South Dakota	Pierre, South Dakota
Page, North Dakota	Pekin, North Dakota	Pigeon, Michigan
Painesville, Ohio	Pelican Rapids, Minnesota	Pilot Grove, Missouri
Palermo, North Dakota	Pell City, Alabama	Pilot Mound, Iowa
Palestine, Ohio	Pella, Iowa	Pinckney, Michigan
Palmer Lake, Colorado	Pellston, Michigan	Pine Bluffs, Wyoming
Palmyra, Illinois	Pembina, North Dakota	Pine City, Minnesota
Palmyra, Missouri	Pembine, Wisconsin	Pine Island, Minnesota
Panama, Iowa	Pentwater, Michigan	Pingree, North Dakota
Panora, Iowa	Pepin, Wisconsin	Pipestone, Minnesota
Paola, Kansas	Pepperell, Massachusetts	Piqua, Ohio
Paoli, Indiana	Perham, Minnesota	Pittsburg, Ohio
Pardeeville, Wisconsin	Perley, Minnesota	Pittsburg, Texas





Pittsfield, Maine	Port Sanilac, Michigan	Prior Lake, Minnesota
Pittsfield, Massachusetts	Port Washington, Wisconsin	Proctor, Minnesota
Pittsford, New York	Portage, Wisconsin	Promise City, Iowa
Pittsville, Wisconsin	Portal, North Dakota	prudenville, Michigan
Plain, Wisconsin	Portland, North Dakota	Pryor Creek, Oklahoma
Plainfield, Iowa	Portsmouth, Iowa	Pulaski, Tennessee
Plainfield, Wisconsin	Portsmouth, Ohio	Pulaski, Wisconsin
Plainview, Minnesota	Posen, Michigan	Pullman, Washington
Plankinton, South Dakota	Post Falls, Idaho	Queen City, Missouri
Platteville, Wisconsin	Postville, Iowa	Quimby, Iowa
Plattsburg, Missouri	Potlatch, Idaho	Quincy, Ohio
Plattsburgh, New York	Powers Lake, North Dakota	Quincy, Wisconsin
Plaza, North Dakota	Powers, Michigan	Quinnebec, Michigan
Pleasant Hill, Missouri	Powersville, Missouri	Racine, Minnesota
Pleasant Hill, Ohio	Poy Sippi, Wisconsin	Radcliffe, Iowa
Pleasantville, Iowa	Poynette, Wisconsin	Radford, Virginia
Plentywood, Montana	Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin	Radisson, Wisconsin
Plummer, Idaho	Prairie Du Sac, Wisconsin	Ramona, South Dakota
Plummer, Minnesota	Prairie Home, Missouri	Ramsey, Illinois
Plymouth, Michigan	Prattsburgh, New York	Random Lake, Wisconsin
Pollock, South Dakota	Prescott, Arkansas	Ranson, West Virginia
Polo, Missouri	Prescott, Iowa	Ravenna, Kentucky
Polson, Montana	Presque Isle, Maine	Ravenna, Ohio
Pontiac, Michigan	Preston, Iowa	Ray, North Dakota
Poplar, Montana	Primghar, Iowa	Readlyn, Iowa
Port Angeles, Washington	Princeton, Minnesota	Readstown, Wisconsin
Port Hope, Michigan	Princeton, West Virginia	Red Bay, Alabama
Port Huron, Michigan	Princeton, Wisconsin	Red Creek, New York



Red Lake Falls, Minnesota	Richland Center, Wisconsin	Rogersville, Missouri
Red Wing, Minnesota	Richland, Iowa	Roland, Iowa
Redfield, South Dakota	Richmond, Indiana	Rolette, North Dakota
Redgranite, Wisconsin	Richmond, Kentucky	Rolla, North Dakota
Redmond, Oregon	Richmond, Michigan	Rome, New York
Redwood Falls, Minnesota	Ridgeland, Wisconsin	Romeo, Michigan
Ree Heights, South Dakota	Ridgeville, Indiana	Romney, West Virginia
Reed City, Michigan	Ridgeway, Iowa	Romulus, Michigan
Reeder, North Dakota	Ridgeway, Wisconsin	Roscoe, South Dakota
Reedsburg, Wisconsin	Ringsted, Iowa	Roscommon, Michigan
Reedsville, Wisconsin	Rio Dell, California	Rose Creek, Minnesota
Regent, North Dakota	Ripon, Wisconsin	Roseau, Minnesota
Reidsville, North Carolina	Rison, Arkansas	Rosemount, Minnesota
Rembrandt, Iowa	Ritzville, Washington	Roseville, Michigan
Remsen, Iowa	River Falls, Wisconsin	Rosholt, South Dakota
Renick, Missouri	Riverdale, North Dakota	Rosholt, Wisconsin
Revillo, South Dakota	Roanoke, Alabama	Roslyn, South Dakota
Rexburg, Idaho	Roanoke, Virginia	Rothbury, Michigan
Reynolds, North Dakota	Robbinsdale, Minnesota	Rothsay, Minnesota
Rhame, North Dakota	Robinson, North Dakota	Rothschild, Wisconsin
Rhodes, Iowa	Rochester, Michigan	Rotterdam, New York
Rib Lake, Wisconsin	Rock Rapids, Iowa	Round Lake, Minnesota
Rice Lake, Wisconsin	Rock Valley, Iowa	Rowley, Iowa
Riceville, Iowa	Rockford, Iowa	Roxboro, North Carolina
Richardton, North Dakota	Rockingham, North Carolina	Roy, New Mexico
Richey, Montana	Rocklake, North Dakota	Royal Oak, Michigan
Richfield Springs, New York	Rockland, Michigan	Royal, Iowa
Richfield, Minnesota	Rogers City, Michigan	Rudd, Iowa



Rudyard, Michigan	Salisbury, Connecticut	Scranton, Pennsylvania
Rugby, North Dakota	Salisbury, North Carolina	Seaman, Ohio
Rushmore, Minnesota	Salix, Iowa	Selby, South Dakota
Rushsylvania, Ohio	Sallisaw, Oklahoma	Selfridge, North Dakota
Russell, Iowa	Sanborn, Iowa	Seneca Falls, New York
Russells Point, Ohio	Sanborn, North Dakota	Seneca, South Carolina
Russellville, Alabama	Sandpoint, Idaho	Sentinel Butte, North Dakota
Russellville, Ohio	Sandstone, Minnesota	Sergeant Bluff, Iowa
Rutherfordton, North Carolina	Sandusky, Michigan	Seymour, Iowa
Ruthton, Minnesota	Saratoga Springs, New York	Seymour, Missouri
Ruthven, Iowa	Sargeant, Minnesota	Seymour, Wisconsin
Rutland, North Dakota	Sauk Centre, Minnesota	Shakopee, Minnesota
Rutland, Vermont	Sauk City, Wisconsin	Sharon, Connecticut
Rutledge, Minnesota	Saukville, Wisconsin	Sharon, North Dakota
Rutledge, Missouri	Savage, Montana	Shawano, Wisconsin
Ryan, Iowa	Savannah, New York	Sheboygan Falls, Wisconsin
Ryder, North Dakota	Sawyer, North Dakota	Sheboygan, Wisconsin
Sabin, Minnesota	Saxon, Wisconsin	Sheffield, Alabama
Sabina, Ohio	Scandinavia, Wisconsin	Shelbina, Missouri
Sac City, Iowa	Schaghticoke, New York	Shelby, Iowa
Saginaw, Michigan	Schaller, Iowa	Shelby, Michigan
Salem, Indiana	Schenectady, New York	Shelby, North Carolina
Salem, Iowa	Schleswig, Iowa	Shelbyville, Illinois
Salem, Michigan	Scobey, Montana	Shelbyville, Missouri
Salem, Ohio	Scotia, California	Shelbyville, Tennessee
Salem, South Dakota	Scottsburg, Indiana	Sheldon, Iowa
Salem, Virginia	Scottville, Michigan	Sheldon, North Dakota
Saline, Michigan	Scranton, North Dakota	Sheldon, Wisconsin





Shelly, Minnesota	Somerset, Kentucky	Springfield, Ohio
Shenandoah, Pennsylvania	Soudan, Minnesota	Springhill, Louisiana
Sherman, South Dakota	South Boardman, Michigan	Springport, Michigan
Shingleton, Michigan	South Boston, Virginia	Springview, Nebraska
Shipman, Illinois	South English, Iowa	Springville, Iowa
Shortsville, New York	South Glens Falls, New York	Springville, New York
Sibley, Iowa	South Heart, North Dakota	St. Albans, Vermont
Sidney, Montana	South Lyon, Michigan	St. Ansgar, Iowa
Sidney, Ohio	South Paris, Maine	St. Anthony, Iowa
Sigel, Illinois	South Range, Michigan	St. Bernard, Ohio
Sigourney, Iowa	South Shore, South Dakota	St. Charles, Minnesota
Silver Bay, Minnesota	South St. Paul, Minnesota	St. Charles, Missouri
Simla, Colorado	Southbridge, Massachusetts	St. Clairsville, Ohio
Sioux Center, Iowa	Sparta, Wisconsin	St. Cloud, Minnesota
Sioux City, Iowa	Spencer, Iowa	St. Croix Falls, Wisconsin
Sioux Rapids, Iowa	Spencer, Nebraska	St. Elmo, Illinois
Siren, Wisconsin	Spencer, South Dakota	St. Hilaire, Minnesota
Sisseton, South Dakota	Spencer, Wisconsin	St. James, Minnesota
Skaneateles, New York	Spiceland, Indiana	St. John, North Dakota
Slater, Iowa	Spillville, Iowa	St. Johns, Michigan
Slayton, Minnesota	Spindale, North Carolina	St. Johnsbury, Vermont
Sloan, Iowa	Spirit Lake, Idaho	St. Joseph, Missouri
Smithland, Iowa	Spirit Lake, Iowa	St. Louis Park, Minnesota
Sodus, New York	Spring Arbor, Michigan	St. Maries, Idaho
Soldier, Iowa	Spring Green, Wisconsin	St. Marys, Ohio
Solen, North Dakota	Spring Grove, Minnesota	St. Nazianz, Wisconsin
Solon Springs, Wisconsin	Spring Hill, Kansas	St. Paul Park, Minnesota
Solvay, New York	Spring Valley, Minnesota	St. Thomas, North Dakota



Stacyville, Iowa	Stilwell, Oklahoma	Suring, Wisconsin
Stamps, Arkansas	Stockbridge, Michigan	Sutherland, Iowa
Standish, Michigan	Stockton, Iowa	Swedesburg, Iowa
Stanley, North Dakota	Stoddard, Wisconsin	Sykeston, North Dakota
Stanley, Wisconsin	Stone Lake, Wisconsin	Sylvan Lake, Michigan
Stanton, Iowa	Stoneham, Massachusetts	Taconite, Minnesota
Stanton, North Dakota	Storm Lake, Iowa	Tahlequah, Oklahoma
Stanwood, Iowa	Story City, Iowa	Talladega, Alabama
Starkweather, North Dakota	Stoughton, Wisconsin	Tappen, North Dakota
State Center, Iowa	Strandquist, Minnesota	Taylor, Michigan
Statesville, North Carolina	Strasburg, Illinois	Taylor, North Dakota
Staunton, Illinois	Strasburg, Missouri	Taylor, Pennsylvania
Staunton, Virginia	Strasburg, North Dakota	Taylor, Wisconsin
Steamboat Rock, Iowa	Strasburg, Virginia	Tea, South Dakota
Steele, North Dakota	Stratford, South Dakota	Templeton, Iowa
Steen, Minnesota	Stratford, Wisconsin	Terril, Iowa
Stephen, Minnesota	Strawberry Point, Iowa	Teton, Idaho
Stephens City, Virginia	Struble, Iowa	Tetonia, Idaho
Stephenson, Michigan	Strum, Wisconsin	Teutopolis, Illinois
Sterling, Michigan	Stuart, Iowa	Texarkana, Arkansas
Stetsonville, Wisconsin	Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin	Texarkana, Texas
Steubenville, Ohio	Sturgeon Lake, Minnesota	Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Stevens Point, Wisconsin	Sturgeon, Missouri	Thomasville, North Carolina
Stewardson, Illinois	Sulphur Springs, Texas	Thompson, North Dakota
Stewartville, Minnesota	Summit, South Dakota	Thompsonville, Michigan
Stickney, South Dakota	Sun Prairie, Wisconsin	Thorp, Wisconsin
Stigler, Oklahoma	Sunfield, Michigan	Tigerton, Wisconsin
Stillwater, Minnesota	Superior, Wisconsin	Timber Lake, South Dakota



Tintah, Minnesota	Tripp, South Dakota	Uniontown, Pennsylvania
Tioga, North Dakota	Trosky, Minnesota	Unionville, Missouri
Tipp City, Ohio	Trout Creek, Michigan	Unity, Wisconsin
Tipton, Iowa	Trout Lake, Michigan	Upham, North Dakota
Tipton, Missouri	Troy, Kansas	Urbana, Ohio
Tishomingo, Mississippi	Troy, Missouri	Urbank, Minnesota
Toccoa, Georgia	Troy, Ohio	Ute, Iowa
Tolna, North Dakota	Tulare, South Dakota	Utica, Minnesota
Tomah, Wisconsin	Tullahassee, Oklahoma	Utica, New York
Tomahawk, Wisconsin	Tullahoma, Tennessee	Valders, Wisconsin
Tonganoxie, Kansas	Tupper Lake, New York	Valley City, North Dakota
Topinabee, Michigan	Turners Falls, Massachusetts	Valley Springs, South Dakota
Toronto, South Dakota	Turtle Lake, North Dakota	Van Wert, Iowa
Torrington, Connecticut	Tuscola, Illinois	Vandalia, Illinois
Tower City, North Dakota	Tuscumbia, Alabama	Vandalia, Missouri
Tower Hill, Illinois	Tustin, Michigan	Vanderbilt, Michigan
Tower, Minnesota	Twin Valley, Minnesota	Vandercook Lake, Michigan
Towner, North Dakota	Two Harbors, Minnesota	Veblen, South Dakota
Tracy, Iowa	Tyler, Minnesota	Velva, North Dakota
Trempealeau, Wisconsin	Ubly, Michigan	Venturia, North Dakota
Trenary, Michigan	Ulen, Minnesota	Vergas, Minnesota
Trent, South Dakota	Unadilla, Michigan	Vergennes, Vermont
Trenton, Georgia	Underwood, Minnesota	Vermillion, Minnesota
Trenton, Illinois	Underwood, North Dakota	Vermillion, South Dakota
Trenton, Iowa	Union City, Indiana	Vernal, Utah
Trenton, Michigan	Union City, Ohio	Verona, North Dakota
Trenton, Ohio	Union, Iowa	Versailles, Ohio
Tripoli, Iowa	Union, West Virginia	Vesper, Wisconsin





Viborg, South Dakota	Walkerville, Michigan	Waucoma, Iowa
Victor, Colorado	Wall Lake, Iowa	Waukon, Iowa
Vienna, South Dakota	Wallingford, Iowa	Waunakee, Wisconsin
Viking, Minnesota	Walloon Lake, Michigan	Waupaca, Wisconsin
Villa Grove, Illinois	Waltham, Minnesota	Waupun, Wisconsin
Villa Rica, Georgia	Wanamingo, Minnesota	Wausau, Wisconsin
Villisca, Iowa	Wapakoneta, Ohio	Wausaukee, Wisconsin
Vining, Minnesota	Wapello, Iowa	Wautoma, Wisconsin
Vinita, Oklahoma	Warner, South Dakota	Wauzeka, Wisconsin
Virden, Illinois	Warren, Minnesota	Wayland, Iowa
Virginia, Minnesota	Warren, Ohio	Wayne, Michigan
Viroqua, Wisconsin	Warrensburg, Missouri	Waynesburg, Pennsylvania
Volga, South Dakota	Warroad, Minnesota	Waynesville, North Carolina
Wabeno, Wisconsin	Waseca, Minnesota	Wayzata, Minnesota
Wadena, Iowa	Washburn, North Dakota	Webberville, Michigan
Wadena, Minnesota	Washburn, Wisconsin	Webster, Massachusetts
Wadsworth, Ohio	Washington Court House, Ohio	Webster, South Dakota
Wagoner, Oklahoma	Washington, Pennsylvania	Webster, Wisconsin
Wahpeton, North Dakota	Wataga, Illinois	Weedsport, New York
Wakefield, Massachusetts	Waterloo, Iowa	Weldon, Iowa
Wakefield, Michigan	Watersmeet, Michigan	Wellsville, Missouri
Walcott, Iowa	Watertown, Connecticut	Wendell, Minnesota
Walcott, North Dakota	Watertown, New York	Wentworth, South Dakota
Waldo, Wisconsin	Watertown, South Dakota	Wentzville, Missouri
Waldron, Arkansas	Waterville, Maine	Wessington Springs, South Dakota
Walhalla, North Dakota	Watford City, North Dakota	West Alexandria, Ohio
Walhalla, South Carolina	Waubay, South Dakota	West Bend, Iowa
Walker, Iowa	Waubun, Minnesota	



West Bend, Wisconsin	White Salmon, Washington	Winchester, Idaho
West Burlington, Iowa	Whitehall, New York	Winchester, Indiana
West Concord, Minnesota	Whiting, Iowa	Winchester, Kentucky
West Fargo, North Dakota	Whittemore, Michigan	Winchester, Ohio
West Liberty, Iowa	Whitten, Iowa	Winchester, Tennessee
West Liberty, Ohio	Wilburton, Oklahoma	Winchester, Virginia
West Mansfield, Ohio	Wild Rose, Wisconsin	Windom, Minnesota
West Salem, Wisconsin	Wildrose, North Dakota	Windsor, Colorado
West St. Paul, Minnesota	Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania	Windsor, Illinois
West Union, Iowa	Williams, Minnesota	Winfield, Iowa
West Union, Ohio	Williamson, Iowa	Wing, North Dakota
Westborough, Massachusetts	Williamston, Michigan	Winger, Minnesota
Westby, Montana	Willis, Michigan	Winneconne, Wisconsin
Westby, Wisconsin	Williston, North Dakota	Winnsboro, Texas
Westfield, Iowa	Willmar, Minnesota	Winter, Wisconsin
Westfield, Wisconsin	Willoughby, Ohio	Winthrop, Iowa
Westgate, Iowa	Willow Lake, South Dakota	Wiota, Iowa
Westminster, South Carolina	Willow River, Minnesota	Wisconsin Dells, Wisconsin
Westport, South Dakota	Wilmington, Ohio	Wisconsin Rapids, Wisconsin
Weyauwega, Wisconsin	Wilmont, Minnesota	Wishek, North Dakota
Weyerhaeuser, Wisconsin	Wilmot, South Dakota	Wittenberg, Wisconsin
What Cheer, Iowa	Wilson, New York	Woburn, Massachusetts
Wheatland, Iowa	Wilsonville, Illinois	Wolcott, New York
Wheaton, Minnesota	Wilton, Iowa	Wolf Point, Montana
Wheeler, Wisconsin	Wilton, New Hampshire	Wolsey, South Dakota
White Bear Lake, Minnesota	Wilton, North Dakota	Wolverine, Michigan
White Lake, South Dakota	Wilton, Wisconsin	Woodburn, Oregon
White Lake, Wisconsin	Wimbledon, North Dakota	Woodland Park, Colorado



Woodruff, Wisconsin

Woodstock, Minnesota

Woodstock, Virginia

Woodworth, North Dakota

Worthing, South Dakota

Worthington, Minnesota

Wykoff, Minnesota

Wyndmere, North Dakota

Wyoming, Iowa

Wyoming, Pennsylvania

Wytheville, Virginia

Xenia, Ohio

Yale, Iowa

Yale, Michigan

Yale, South Dakota

Yarmouth, Iowa

Yellow Springs, Ohio

York, Pennsylvania

Youngstown, Ohio

Ypsilanti, Michigan

Ypsilanti, North Dakota

Zap, North Dakota

Zearing, Iowa

Zeeland, Michigan

Zeeland, North Dakota

Zumbrota, Minnesota



## D. Next Steps

### Overview

Now that the goals and principles of receiver places have been presented, this proceeding section of the Community Principles Guide is meant to provide a workflow of next steps for communities. When reading the principles, consider these in light of the higher level and more overarching goals. Look at every principle with each of the individual goals in mind. The steps below are one possible path of action for local governments and officials. Each place is different, and each group will make use of this project in varying ways, so it's significant for receiver places to uniquely craft their own set of next steps depending on differing circumstances.

Before you begin this process, please take a look at the documents of the Climate Receiver Places Project. You can also connect with PLACE Initiative so we're aware of your local group and can loop you into our conversations. Visit us at: [placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/](https://placeinitiative.org/projects/receiver-places/)

### D.1 CONNECT & PREPARE

**D.1.1. Team Building.** Establish a core, dedicated local team. This team will expand through capacity building but success relies upon strong core advocates.

**D.1.2. Information Gathering.** Build an internal picture of your place physically, socially, and culturally; identify data sources; organizational and municipal programs, goals, and capacity.

**D.1.3. Assessment.** Score your community on the goals and principles from the Community Principles Guide, using the Community Assessment Guide. Use this to create your place's Community Assessment Report. Identify strengths, weaknesses, and areas of focus for targeted next steps in this report as well.

### D.2 PLAN & ADVOCATE

**D.2.1. Capacity Building.** Identify local and regional partners and community advocates; craft project materials focused on their areas of concern; build a coalition to implement the community principles.

**D.2.2. Planning.** Create a plan of action that responds to the conclusions of assessment report. Make meaningful resource commitments to implement changes that touch upon all principles and goals of the Community Principles Guide as a part of this plan.





**D.2.3. Education.** Educate the public and officials on the Community Assessment Report and the changes that you've planned and committed to making in order to address the strengths and weaknesses in this report.

### D.3 IMPLEMENT & ADJUST

**D.3.1. Make Change.** Create change that touches upon all principles & goals of the Community Principles Guide, both at local and regional scales.

**D.3.2. Measure Outcomes.** Reengage the information gathering and assessment steps, to create a post-assessment of the changes you've made and other changes in your community. The post-assessment will become the foundation for repeating this process, beginning again with step "D.2: Plan & Advocate".

**D.3.3. Share and Adjust.** Share the results of your post-assessment with the community. Regularly return to step "D.2: Plan & Advocate" to begin the next iteration of implementation towards becoming a stronger receiving community.





## E. Acknowledgments

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